

# PORTUGUESE WATER DOG FOUNDATION, INC.



## 2007 MID YEAR UPDATE

### ADDISON'S RESEARCH UPDATE Promising Results

*Co-Sponsored AKC CHF Grant #225 - Addison's Disease Objective: The specific objectives of this grant are to expand our pedigree, phenotypic, and DNA databases for all possible Bearded Collies, Standard Poodles, Leonbergers, Portuguese Water Dogs and West Highland White Terriers as related to Addison's disease and to continue our genome scan of the DNA to identify a genetic marker linked to the single locus suggested by the pedigree analyses.*

**A.M. Oberbauer, Professor and T.R. Famula, Professor - University of California, Davis**

In our ongoing study of Addison's disease in Portuguese Water Dogs, we are grateful to all the owners and breeders who have submitted DNA samples and health information to the study.

We currently have 1091 Portuguese Water Dogs in our study of which 59 are designated as Addisonian. We have been able to glean some interesting details from the data: Based on the submitted dogs, the average age at diagnosis of Addison's disease was 47 months with some dogs being diagnosed before one year of age and others in which the initial diagnosis occurred after the age of ten.

The data presents clear evidence establishing Addison's disease as an inherited disorder in the Portuguese Water Dog with an estimate of heritability of 0.49 with no differences in risk across the sexes. Further, the complex segregation analysis provides suggestive evidence that Addison's disease in the Portuguese Water Dog is inherited under the control of a single, autosomal recessive locus. For the complex segregation analysis used to evaluate mode of inheritance in the Portuguese Water Dogs, we were fortunate to be able to employ a newly revamped statistical program that permits analysis with inbred populations (iBay, 2006). The development of this program by a European researcher was a tremendous asset since previous programs used to develop predictive modes of inheritance were developed for humans meaning that inbreeding loops needed to be broken. The retention of the proper pedigree structure ensures accurate evaluation of the mode of inheritance. As noted above, the Portuguese Water Dog data yielded similar findings to that in the Standard Poodle; that is, the data suggest a single, autosomal recessive locus governs the inheritance of Addison's.

*(continued on page 4)*

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### NEW HEMANGIOSARCOMA RESEARCH PROJECT (CO-SPONSORED WITH MAF)

**Reciprocal Relationship of PTEN and p21 in Canine Cancer - Jaime F. Modiano, VMD, Ph.D. - University of Colorado-Denver**

An estimated one out of every two dogs alive today will get cancer in its lifetime, and as many as 50 percent of those will die from the disease. Despite significant gains in cancer treatment, a thorough understanding of why cancers arise and why they behave as they do is essential to improving prevention and treatment. For this project, researchers will investigate two proteins whose interactions appear to be intimately tied to the behavior of two serious cancers, melanoma and hemangiosarcoma. What they learn may help to test targeted therapies for these cancers and significantly improve the lives of affected dogs.

**About the researcher: Dr. Modiano earned his Ph.D. in immunology from the University of Pennsylvania. He served his residency at Colorado State University and was a postdoctoral fellow at the National Jewish**

**Center for Immunology and Respiratory Medicine. Dr. Modiano is an associate professor of immunology at the School of Medicine of the University of Colorado-Denver and Health Sciences Center in Denver.**

#### IN THIS ISSUE:

ADDISON'S RESEARCH UPDATE	1
NEW HEMANGIOSARCOMA PROJECT	1
HEMANGIOSARCOMA PRIMER	2
HEMANGIOSARCOMA IMPACT ON PORTUGUESE WATER DOGS	3
ADDISON'S RESEARCH (CONT'D FROM PAGE 1)	4
ADD'L. RESEARCH UPDATES	4
DONATION FORM	5
HONOR ROLL OF DONORS	6-7-8

## CANINE HEMANGIOSARCOMA - a Brief Primer for the Donors of the PWDF

**Jaime F. Modiano, VMD, PhD** - School of Medicine, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center

As many of you know, we wrote an extensive article that appeared in the January/February issue of *The Courier* describing the nature of hemangiosarcoma and recent advances in hemangiosarcoma research that offer hope and promise to prevent and treat this disease. Here, we briefly highlight aspects that are important to remember. In the companion article, we describe new research possibilities that will continue to help us conquer this dreadful disease.

Canine hemangiosarcoma is a silent killer. The disease is relatively common in all dogs, and especially common in some breeds. In Portuguese Water Dogs, the 2005 Health Survey reported cancer as the most common cause of death, with hemangiosarcoma being the most common type of cancer in the breed (occurring in >3% of the population). The most common sites where this tumor arises are the spleen, the heart, and the tissue beneath the skin. The tumors do not cause pain and they grow relatively slowly (at least in the initial stages), but they are highly metastatic; so, while even dogs with large hemangiosarcomas may show no clinical signs, this tumor is always life threatening. The eventual outcome for most dogs with this disease is death due to tumor rupture that results in severe, acute, irreparable blood loss.

We do not precisely know what causes canine hemangiosarcoma, but we can assert two things: (1) heritable factors probably contribute to risk; (2) these heritable factors lead to somatic changes that are seen repeatedly (in one case after another), and which are responsible for the behavior of the tumor. However, these same changes may themselves present an Achilles heel that we can exploit to treat the tumors. This was covered in greater detail in the article published in *The Courier*, but some review is pertinent here. First, there are probably risk factors that are shared by all dogs (or in other words, that arose in a common ancestor before pure breeds were derived in the past ~1,000 years). Second, selective breeding probably heightened some of these risk factors by, making some breeds more susceptible than others (for example, it is estimated that as many as 20% of Golden Retrievers will die from this disease). Third, while new treatment approaches may be identified that work in all dogs, the differences in tumors among breeds could mean that such treatments work better in one breed than in another. All that being said, it is extremely important for dog owners to understand that cancer (in general) is a complex disease that cannot be easily reduced, and whose cause cannot be blamed on a single incident or factor. Articles in the press and elsewhere often point to "culprits" claimed to be responsible for one type of cancer or another, where the reality is that cancer is in many ways a disease born from our evolutionary roots, and any single intrinsic (within the cell or the body) or extrinsic (outside the body) factor will play a relatively small role. Rather, it is the interactions between those intrinsic (heritable risk) factors with the extrinsic (environmental exposure) factors that ultimately lead to cancer.

The treatment options available for hemangiosarcoma today are not terribly satisfying. The standard of care includes surgical removal of the primary tumor (whenever possible) followed by adjuvant

chemotherapy to delay growth of metastatic lesions that may already exist. Advances for treatment have been slow in coming, reflecting our rudimentary understanding of this disease. In fact, clinical trials developed over the past ~10 years were based on the assumption that hemangiosarcoma cells would resemble cells that are recruited by solid tumors to form new blood vessels. As tumors grow, they lose their ability to obtain nutrients from blood, since most essential molecules can only travel a distance of approximately 1/1000 of a millimeter (or 1/25,000 of an inch) through tissues. In order to continue growing, then, tumors must somehow "trick" the body into providing them new blood vessels so that they can remain well fed. This process is called "tumor angiogenesis" ("blood vessel formation in tumors") and the endothelial cells that form these vessels are called "neoangiogenic cells" ("new blood vessel forming cells"). On the surface, there are many similarities between hemangiosarcoma cells and neoangiogenic cells, so the assumption that treatments that inhibit tumor angiogenesis would be effective against hemangiosarcoma seemed safe and reasonable. However, the results of trials using anti-angiogenic agents to treat hemangiosarcoma have been largely disappointing. At best, "sporadic success" has been reported, meaning that a few dogs achieved extended remissions. Since we know some cases of hemangiosarcoma that are caught early can respond well to standard of care, and that some hemangiosarcomas simply do not "behave badly", we cannot distinguish if the "sporadic success" was attributable to the treatment, or these cases were bound to have a favorable outcome regardless of the treatment. It appears more likely that hemangiosarcoma cells differ from normal neoangiogenic cells in important ways, and the solid tumors formed by these cells will themselves recruit normal blood vessels to support their own growth and nourishment. Thus, we will need to develop improved strategies to attack both the tumor cells and the normal blood vessels to significantly improve outcomes for this disease.

Ongoing work is therefore focused on defining why hemangiosarcoma happens in the first place, what are the differences among breeds, and whether it can be prevented. In addition, we seek to develop and implement better ways to diagnose the disease in its earliest stages when treatments might be more effective. We also wish to find out why some tumors respond so well even to conservative management, while others do not respond at all. And finally, we are working to identify weaknesses in the tumors that will allow us to develop new treatments that will kill the tumor and spare the patient, that is, non-toxic and more effective therapies based on rational design. The urgency of this work cannot be understated, and we are grateful for the support (moral and financial) that we have received and continue to receive from the Portuguese Water Dog community.

*Editors note: We wish to thank Dr. Modiano for these two articles written specifically for our donors.*

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The mission of the  
**Portuguese Water  
Dog Foundation**  
is to generate significant  
resources for funding  
research into genetic and other canine  
diseases to improve the life and  
health of all  
Portuguese Water Dogs.

### **\*IMPORTANT - ADDISON'S\*** **Cheek Swabs Still Needed**

If you have not participated in the study or need to update your dog's health information (especially as it relates to any relatives related to a affected dog and it's parents - this would include sibs, aunts, uncles, grandparents, cousins, half-sibs, etc.) please go to <http://cgap.ucdavis.edu>

## Can We Lessen the Impact of Hemangiosarcoma on Portuguese Water Dogs?

**Jaime F. Modiano, VMD, PhD** - School of Medicine,  
University of Colorado Health Sciences Center

In a companion article, (*see preceding page*) we describe how hemangiosarcoma is more common in some breeds than in others. While this suggests we have enriched heritable risk factors for this disease through selective breeding, we do not know what these factors are or how they contribute to risk. Recent advances in canine genomics have created tools we can now use to ask questions about heritable risk. We can use "mapping" techniques to pinpoint regions of the genome that segregate with the "affected" phenotype. This approach is being used to identify regions that may harbor candidate genes for select cancers in various breeds. The power of this approach is that it can be used relatively quickly to determine if risk traits are amenable to management by selective elimination of "carriers" from the breeding pool, but the pitfalls are that it requires large numbers of affected and unaffected dogs with detailed pedigree information and precise diagnoses, that the traits may involve more than one region, making such management difficult, and that the regions may not definitively identify a culprit gene or genes. A complementary approach is to start with the tumors to identify abnormalities that are shared by members of one breed, and work backwards along biochemical pathways to determine the least common denominator that uniquely defines the disease in that breed. The advantage of this technique is that it will identify specific genes (and pathways) that are highly likely to be involved in disease progression and can inform decisions regarding therapy and prognosis, and that the numbers of cases required are relatively small. The disadvantage is that it may not identify the precise gene (or genes) that are responsible for risk, and so may not inform strategies to reduce the incidence or prevent the disease by breeding management. Thus, a combination of both approaches offers the best possible means to obtain information that can be used for prevention, prognosis, and treatment.

My lab is using the second approach to study how and why tumors arise in various breeds of dogs, and to identify potential targets for therapy. In the case of hemangiosarcoma, we have begun to compare the genetic properties of tumors from Golden Retrievers and "non-Golden Retrievers". Using a readily achievable sample size (between 8 and 20 dogs), we can already see that, even though Golden Retrievers are affected more commonly than other breeds, the age of onset for the disease is similar. Our analysis is using technology that includes assessment of more than 40,000 known and predicted genes, comprising virtually every possible dog gene (and then some). This collection of all expressed (or transcribed) genes is called the "transcriptosome"; the analysis generates a "signature" (or perhaps we can define it as a "paw print") of genes that are turned on and off in a particular tissue at a particular point in time. This provides a powerful way to compare functional relationships among all genes across different sets of samples. In our case, it tells us first whether we can define an expression profile or "paw print" for genes turned on and off

in hemangiosarcoma samples when compared against normal controls. The answer is "yes", as we can show that tumors are more like each other than they are like normal cells based on signatures comprising between ~20 and 50 genes (of the more than 40,000 genes analyzed!) Even though this answer was predictable, the results allow us to select some of these genes for further study based on their function as a means to begin to develop possible new ways to diagnose and treat the disease in all dogs. The power of this approach does not stop there, however. We can next ask if the tumors from one breed (Golden Retrievers, in our case) are more similar to each other than they are to tumors from dogs of other breeds. Perhaps the answer to this is intuitive to breeders who can see obvious differences between their preferred breed and other dogs. But the answer would most definitely not be intuitive to the oncologist treating the dog or to the pathologist diagnosing the disease. To them, the tumor looks like a tumor (hemangiosarcoma), and it makes little difference if it came from a Golden, a Poodle, a Saint Bernard, or any other dog! So we were gratified when our data told us that genetic lineage matters in this disease. Importantly, we could tell that age and gender seem to contribute much less than breed, indicating that the risk factors in this case mirror the occurrence of the disease - that is, there is no difference among breeds regarding the mean age of onset, and the disease affects males and females approximately equally. So far, we have been able to define a very preliminary "paw print" that consists of 5 to 17 genes that shows tumors from Golden Retrievers are more like each other than they are like tumors from other purebred dogs. Our ongoing analysis seeks to determine possible reasons for the elevated risk we see in this breed and to predict if there will be differences in their response to established (standard of care) or new therapy approaches.

A next step is to define hemangiosarcoma "paw prints" for other breeds. Our collaboration with Dr. Elaine Ostrander, which includes a large set of DNA samples from unaffected Portuguese Water Dogs, offers an unparalleled opportunity to make Portuguese Water Dogs the next breed used to tackle the genetics of canine hemangiosarcoma. With your help, we can combine the approaches described above to increase both the power of the study and its likelihood of success. We plan to extend our productive partnership with the Portuguese Water Dog Foundation in pursuit of this endeavor. In the meantime, while we truly hope none of you will have to confront this disease in your friends and companions, such a study can only move forward with assistance from the community to obtain suitable samples. For additional information on how you can help, please visit our web site at [http://www.modiololab.org/studyInfo/studyInfo\\_index.shtml](http://www.modiololab.org/studyInfo/studyInfo_index.shtml), where you can find contact information and download instructions for sample submission.

Today, hemangiosarcoma is a devastating, untreatable disease of dogs. Ongoing work is rapidly increasing our understanding of this disease. With your help, we can reach our goals to reduce the incidence and control the impact of hemangiosarcoma in dogs and their human families within our lifetime.

## MEMORIAL

The Foundation would like to announce the creation of a section on our website devoted solely for our donors to memorialize their PWD. This would be an exceptional way to remember and honor those dogs that have meant so much to us.

While your dog will live forever in your hearts, you will now have the unique opportunity to share him with the world through photo (s) and words, as well; your donation is tax deductible and will be used to support canine health research.

A \$250 donation allows for 1 photograph and up to 100 words while a \$1,000 donation gives you a private page and either 1 large photo or four smaller one and 500 words. For an example of what this beautiful tribute looks like please visit our website at [www.pwdfoundation.org](http://www.pwdfoundation.org)

## ADDITIONAL RESEARCH UPDATES

### IBD

#### Mechanisms of Epithelial Injury in Canine Inflammatory Bowel Disease - Peter J. Felsburg, VMD, PhD - University of Pennsylvania

Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) occurs relatively frequently in dogs and can cause vomiting, diarrhea, anorexia and weight loss. Despite the incidence and severity of IBD in dogs, the underlying causes remain uncertain. Current theory suggests an interplay of genetic, environmental and immunological factors. Investigators will obtain epithelial cells from gastrointestinal tract tissue during routine gastrointestinal endoscopy in dogs with IBD. They will study these cells to determine their involvement in the inflammatory response of the gut. Results obtained should shed light on this disease and may lead to more specific strategies for treating and preventing IBD.

**Results:** Although preliminary in nature, investigators showed that epithelial cells, those that line the dog's intestine, normally express receptors that interact with bacteria and their products. The result of this interaction is production of soluble factors called cytokines, which can have both destructive and protective effects on the intestine. Investigators showed that the receptors on epithelial cells are dysregulated in dogs that are prone to intestinal inflammation. This dysregulation appears to occur before the development of clinical IBD. Investigators also identified potential mechanisms for dampening this response.

### CHD

#### Genotypic and Phenotypic Dissection of Canine Hip Dysplasia Rory Todhunter, BVSc, PhD - Cornell University

A pedigree based on greyhounds and dysplastic Labrador retrievers will be expanded to find genetic markers associated with the genetic mutations that cause hip dysplasia (HD). Several measures of the inherited traits of the dysplastic hip, age, distraction index, dorsolateral subluxation score and Orthopedic Foundation for Animals hip score, will be used to maximize the chance of finding genetic markers. The heritability, mode of inheritance, and predictability of these measures for HD will be determined.

**Results:** In the experimental cross breed and Labrador retriever pedigrees we studied, the dorsolateral subluxation score serves as the most accurate single predictor of subsequent hip arthritis but when combined with the Norberg angle, an improved estimate is obtained. Based on

genome wide screening in the greyhound/Labrador retriever cross breeds, hip dysplasia is caused by mutations in multiple genes (maybe as many as a dozen chromosomes contribute to the appearance of the hip on a radiograph). These hip dysplasia genes act in both an additive manner, in which the cumulative effect of all the genes underlies the radiographic appearance of the hip. Some genetic loci improve hip quality and some are detrimental. In addition, there are also dominant loci. Now we will narrow the chromosomal regions that contain these genes so as to be in position to assess candidate genes that may harbor the mutations that contribute to hip quality. To do this, we are acquiring DNA samples and hip radiographs on as many pure breed dogs as we can. By discovery of the contributing mutations, the design of genetic tests is now possible that will enable us to screen for dogs both susceptible and resistant to hip dysplasia. This information will further allow us to follow hip development more closely in susceptible pups and introduce strategies to prevent secondary hip arthritis and to develop new treatments.

### HEMANGIOSARCOMA

#### Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Activity in Canine Hemangiosarcoma Stuart C. Helfand, DVM - Oregon State University

Hemangiosarcoma (HSA) is a common and fatal canine cancer, for which there are no effective treatments. HSA is caused by malignant blood vessel cells that spread. Despite surgery and chemotherapy, the median survival time for dogs diagnosed with HSA is little more than six months. It is more commonly seen in male dogs between eight to 10 years old, and German shepherds are at greatest risk with golden retrievers, Great Danes, boxers, English setters and pointers also at high risk. The investigators are looking for targets in HSA that are vulnerable to new therapeutic approaches and are evaluating a new class of drugs that show promise in treating this deadly cancer.

**Results to date:** Hemangiosarcoma is a uniformly fatal malignancy in the dog. It arises from malignant cells that form blood vessels and is highly resistant to traditional cancer treatments. We have identified the presence of certain cell surface receptors that appear to be dysfunctional in hemangiosarcoma resulting in the unregulated growth of these cancer cells. Our research has investigated the potential for a new class of drugs designed to interrupt growth-promoting signals transmitted from the surface receptors to the cells' interior that may offer promise for future hemangiosarcoma therapy. Our results are helping to validate the merits of this strategy.

## Addison's Research Update (continued from page 1)

Using those findings, we initiated a genome-wide screen with the goal of discovering a genetic marker linked to the disorder. We began by targeting candidate genes that have been implicated with Addison's in humans: a) the cytotoxic T lymphocyte antigen 4 (CTLA 4) gene which resides in a chromosomal complex with the CD28 gene, both of which have been implicated in human and canine autoimmune disorders, b) the major histocompatibility complexes known to influence immune function and to confer susceptibility or resistance to immune-mediated disorders, and c) the *AIRE* gene responsible for the autosomal recessive autoimmune polyendocrinopathy syndrome type I in which T cell tolerance is disrupted in humans and hypoadrenocorticism [Addison's] is induced. These candidate loci are located on canine chromosomes 37, 12, and 31, respectively. From the entire DNA samples of Portuguese Water Dogs submitted, we used a small family of dogs in which Addison's was passed on through the generations (176 dogs total with 29 diagnosed as Addisonian) to improve our ability to detect linkage (we confirmed that this family was powerful enough to detect linkage if linkage existed). Using microsatellite markers that flanked the candidate genes we found that none of these markers demonstrated significant linkage although a recently published manuscript from Dr. Lark's laboratory described putative linkage of canine chromosomes 12 & 37 to Addison's disease in the Portuguese Water Dog. In our analyses only one of the markers was common to both their work and ours and in our evaluation that marker was not significantly linked to the Addisonian phenotype but it should be noted that we use a computational program that is highly conservative in its analysis.

We followed up on the candidate gene approach by doing a genome-wide linkage scan using a homozygosity approach. The concept of this approach is that the mutation causing Addison's would have occurred in an ancestral dog. Therefore, present-day unrelated dogs that express Addison's should share the DNA region that has the mutation while other DNA regions will be more variable. Because the

analyses suggest autosomal recessive, Addisonian dogs should be homozygous in the chromosomal region that carries the mutation. We performed this scan on three breeds: Portuguese Water Dog, Standard Poodle, and Bearded Collie using 323 markers. From that scan, we selected several chromosomal regions that met the criteria of being shared among unrelated but Addisonian dogs. We used 123 additional microsatellite markers on the small family in which Addison's segregates. While no individual markers exceeded the accepted level of linkage (i.e., estimates of linkage with lod scores of 3.0 or greater), we did observe rather high degrees of linkage in the Standard Poodles for some markers which is very encouraging. Because of the commonalities of inheritance and the frequency of Addison's in mixed breed dogs, we hypothesize that there is a single gene that is common across dog breeds that is responsible for Addison's disease. Our next step to determine linkage will be to employ the newly available single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) assay for the canine genome developed by researchers at the Broad Institute. The SNP assay will yield greater, more comprehensive coverage of the genome and will enable us to map the mutation responsible for Addison's disease.

**Again, we thank the Portuguese Water Dog community for their participation in the study. Please continue to submit your dogs including the unaffected healthy dogs. We would also appreciate your updating us on whether your dog's health status has changed since it was last submitted. Please go to <http://cgap.ucdavis.edu> to request a kit to participate in the study or update your dog's health status.**

**We wish to thank Dr. Oberbauer and Professor Famula for writing this report for our donors.**

*Editor's note: As you can see from the above progress report, every effort that each one of you make, even something as simple as a cheek swab, can help the researchers in their quest to solve the health problems in our breed.*

**The Portuguese Water Dog Foundation, Inc.  
P.O. Box 203  
Parker Ford, PA 19457-0203**

The Portuguese Water Dog Foundation, Inc. needs your help and support to fund research to improve the quality of life and health of our Portuguese Water Dogs. Your **tax-deductible** donation, in **any amount**, would be greatly appreciated. In addition to personal donations, a donation may be made in memory or honor of a friend or loved one, whether human or canine. Donors' names will be kept anonymous upon request.

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Liz Adams in memory of Ariel & Roxanne  
 Mary Barbara & Michael Alexander in memory of  
 CH Surfrider Jelly Bean Treat & CH Surfrider Kissed By the Sea  
 Sandee Arndt in honor of all of our healthy happy PWDs  
 Kraig & Suzanne Baer  
 Stephen & Karen Begin in honor of all our fur kids at the bridge  
 Samuel Bell, Jr. in honor of Prince Henry  
 Ann Benninger in memory of CH Northwind's Blame It On Rio CDX  
 OA OAJ CWDX TDIOV GROM (owned by Pam & Joel Marcus)  
 Karyn & Leon Benson & Family in honor of  
 Nigel J. Clark and her wonderful Oreobay PWDs  
 Karen Berggren, Planalto PWDs in honor of PWD PSG  
 The Berman Family  
 Sue & David Bloom in memory of Jessie & Hannah  
 Dyanne Brewster  
 Gail Browne-McDonald for JDCM  
 Robert & Denise Buonaiuto  
 Roberta M. Capuano & Thomas Heffernan  
 Joanne Chilton  
 Nigel Clark in memory of Rummy  
 Julie Conger  
 Susan Cucura  
 Meg DeFore in memory of Sereia & Smooch  
 Pat DeVries - Marshview  
 Christa & Larry Diamant in memory of Roseknoll's Sea Biscuit  
 Lucia Dudley in memory of Salty and Peppa  
 The Eisenhower Family  
 Denise Gilbert  
 Glenllyn Kennels in memory of Glenllyn's Flashfire at Windruff  
 Ken & Vicki Goldberg in honor of Blue & Maggie Rae  
 Monika, & Steve & Onyx in memory of Mambo  
 Angela Harding in memory of Int/Am CH U-CD Benhil's  
 Stillwater Forte CDX, RN, CanCD, AWD, SROM "Forte"  
 Judith & David Harris - "Callie" & "Maggie"  
 Brytt Hasslinger - DoMarco PWDs in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Kyle & Chris Hennefer  
 Susan B. Hopkins for the Bogey Challenge  
 Nadine & David Hunter in memory of  
 CH Cortereal Alice In Wonderland  
 Cynthia Jacelon & John Ridgeway in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Doris & George Johnson in honor of Lynn & Peter Schwartz  
 Katherine Kirk  
 Matt & Katie Kramer  
 Tejo, Briggs, Haven & Alan hope for an end to JDCM!  
 Robert S. & Mary Lou Lee in memory of Noreen Additon Hanscom  
 Jean Lejeune in memory of Northwind's Jackson  
 Arthur & Roberta Levin in memory of PWD Bissa Levin  
 Lou Ann & Bob Lindquist in memory of Maggie Mae & The "Bump"  
 Patriot PWDs, Kathy & Greg Maguire  
 Pam Marshall  
 Martha Martin & Gary Stern in memory of Sere & Magnum who  
 lived long & healthy lives (14+years). May All PWDs be so lucky!  
 Brian & Mary Ann McGunigle  
 Mary Ann Meskutovecz  
 Winthrop F. Miller in memory of Deyanne Farrell Miller - Thanks Mom!  
 Norm & Jan Mosher in memory of Tank & Lexi  
 Bonnie & Roland Muehler in honor of "Matey"  
 Barbara L. Niemann  
 Andrew J. & Ruth C. Niesen in memory of Noreen Additon Hanscom  
 Kelly O'Brien  
 Dr. Cynthia L. O'Connor  
 Pacific Lawrence Co., Inc. in honor of Ruby & Henry  
 Paws 4 Thought K9 Retreat  
 Sandy Pond  
 Janine Richter & Tony Paton in honor of Puddles  
 Ellen E. Rivers  
 Gary & Kathleen Rosen in memory of Rose Little  
 In memory of Ashley Rubin 7/4/99-11/28/06  
 Manda, Cassie, and Kunta Kitty

**BOATSWAIN (\$100-\$249)**

Lynn & Dave Saturno in honor of Legado Guardacostas - Schooner, our beloved boy and constant companion  
 Dave & Lynn Saturno, Pam Barnett & Jan Shirreffs, Mart Miller, Pam Coffeen, Janis Watts in memory of CH Legado Defensor Donegan - 'Donny'  
 Roger & Nancy Schlemmer  
 Pam & Jeff Schleuter/Bayport Waterdogs  
 Charles & Marge Schreiber & Carol Mattingley in memory of C.J. - Neocles Calimel Cracker Jack  
 Lynn & Peter Schwartz in honor of Bilbo & Pippin  
 Scott Semo in memory of "Gracie" my guardian angel  
 Heather Shilo & Terese Phillips in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Darrell Shipp & Stacy Hill in memory of Carling  
 Linda Shultz  
 Mary J. Shupert in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Todd, Waleah & Chelsea Michelle Snyder  
 Southern California Portuguese Water Dog Club in honor of SCPWDC Club Members and Their PWDS  
 Southern California Portuguese Water Dog Club in memory of Ron Nasch's Sophie & Valerie Newman's Boomer  
 Ken & Caren Stanley in memory of Splash  
 Stargazer PWDs in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Barbara Stratton  
 Kurt & Lore Tesnow in memory of Outlaw "Josey" Wales  
 Irwin Tobman  
 Tamara Trostle in honor of my two best friends, Tess & Clooney  
 Edward B. & Daphne L. Wagon  
 Morgan, Tux, ML, LN, and Stue in memory of Franklin the Portuguese Wonder Dog  
 Stephanie Yee & Denise Wallentinson in memory of Koko, always in our hearts  
 G. Taylor Watson  
 John & Zita Winn  
 Paul Zoschke & Marcie Wallace in memory of Splash & in honor of Ann Moore

**SAILOR (\$50-\$99)**

Roxana Adams & Leon Ayson in memory of Bird Island's Brisa do Mar, our sweet girl  
 Anonymous  
 Carol & Barry Asness in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Jim & Kimberly Beach in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Dr. William Benjamin in honor of Camper  
 Leanne Bertino in memory C.J.  
 Leanne Bertino in memory of Tiago Boy  
 Dyanne Brewster in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Eliot Brown in memory of Maya  
 Gail Browne-McDonald for JDCM research  
 Gail Browne-McDonald in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Gail Browne-McDonald in memory of Presidio Comet of Alto Mare  
 Ken & Marcia Buckwalter  
 Kathy Bumiller in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Robert Candage in honor of the PWD PSG  
 The Cannon Family in memory of Shiloh Stajduhar  
 Robert & Marianne Caplan  
 Morris & April Carter in memory of Gabbie Carter  
 Donna & Dan Cashman in memory of Daphne (CH Fantaseas Daphne Rose)  
 Nigel Clark in honor of PWD PSG  
 Dr. Judith Coche/The Coche Center  
 Susan & Cliff Curfman  
 Patricia Daubert wishing Deb & Dean Mease a Merry Christmas!  
 Alvaro O. & Ilse de Granda in memory of Lali  
 Dr. Claire De Christina  
 Meg Defore in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Libby Devlin  
 Catherine Divis in memory of Don Brown  
 Bruce Dobbyn and Linda Hartig

**SAILOR (\$50-\$99)**

Steve Dostie  
 Sharon Field  
 Christy & Wes Fitz in honor of Roxy  
 Jane Freeman in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Kimberly J. Gage  
 Kimberly J. Gage in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Glenlyn Kennels in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Donna Gottdenker in memory of BISS CAN AM CH Windsong Bold And Brassy  
 Bruce & Elizabeth Grant  
 Mary Guziak & Linda Shultz in memory of CH Benhils R-N-R Hard Alee "Chico"  
 Dale & Carmen Hall  
 Robert Hall & Sue Wilcox-Hall in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Petro Haring, Sandstone Portuguese Water Dogs  
 Angela Harding in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Christine Harris in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Belinda Harvey in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Jean Hassebroek  
 Melinda Hatton  
 Kelly & Grant Hetherington  
 Pat Hogan in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Suzann & Brian Holte  
 Linda & Krista Hunt in memory of "C.J." Neocles Calimel Cracker Jack  
 Chip & Bev Ironside in memory of Max & Ghillie  
 Chip & Bev Ironside in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Sandra L. Iwasko  
 Kate Jackson in honor of Mary & Billy  
 Ann & Alan Koehler  
 Carol Konkol in honor of Pepper, Dee Dee, and Mara  
 Jim Knisley in honor of Emme C. Dog.  
 In memory of Cully, Dinah, Lovey (PWDs)  
 Bobbe Kurtz in memory of CH Starview's Yestrella CD  
 Haven & Alan Lane in memory of C.J. - Neocles Calimel Cracker Jack  
 Sarah Leatherman in honor of "Yeager" (MACH CH Tradewind's Lunar Eclipse, TD, MX, MXJ, CWDX) and Sue Zgol's MACH  
 Keith Mabrey  
 Cynthia Maritato  
 Paula & Joe Markiewicz in memory of Arabella  
 Janet & Andrew Masetti in memory of Brinca  
 Dixie Matson - Adia Bay PWDs  
 Carole & John Mclvor  
 Carole & John Mclvor in honor of Ginnie Santoli  
 Roni Merbler in honor of Healthy PWD's  
 Kathryn Monroe in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Ana O'Brien  
 Barbara Paul  
 Kristi & Mike Portugue in honor of Neptune  
 Sue Rosenstein in honor of the PWD PSG  
 John & Maria Scrofani in memory of Carl Scrofani  
 Sealsle Portuguese Water Dogs  
 Nanci Zoe Shelton in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Linda Shooer in honor of My First PWD, Oreo Bay Prince of Tides "Leo"  
 Victoria Shulman in honor of Benjamin  
 Magnus, Contessa & Hanes Silva in memory of CNSand's Buzzy Goin' As Fast As I Can  
 Cheryl & David Smith in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Joan L. Snyder in memory of Fereniki's Captain Nemo - The Most Beautiful and Best  
 Art & Martha Stern  
 Deborah Vaccaro in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Nancy Vener  
 Janet Warnsdorfer-Galaxy Portuguese Water Dogs in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Lisa Wilkinson in memory of Sam  
 Elana Winsberg & Michael Barber in memory of "Bessie"  
 Robert Yellowlees  
 Matthew & Kendra Yociss in honor of Ferncliff Thunder By The Sea ("Thunder")  
 In memory of Chaucer, Dancer and all our faithful dogs  
 Phyllis Zusman in honor of the PWD PSG

**DECKHAND (up to \$49)**

Andy & Kay Andrade in memory of Misha  
 Rita Araujo  
 Karen Kirby Ash in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Karen & Jim Ash & The SaltyDawgPWDs wishing a  
 Happy Birthday to the second litter of Tater Tots  
 Karen & Jim Ash & The SaltyDawgPWDs wishing a Happy Birthday  
 to CH Eden Captain Nemo of Charkit UD, TD, AWD, CGC, SROM  
 Carol & Barry Asness & Sasha  
 Randi, Rolf, Ruby & Henry Astrom in memory of  
 C.J. – Neocles Calimel Cracker Jack &  
 to Debbie & Jerry; wishing you memories that you can cherish forever!  
 Pam Barnett & Jan Shirreffs in memory of Donny  
 Sharon & James Barrett  
 Marianne Beesley  
 Barbara Belicose  
 Deb Bender in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Judy Berger  
 Leanne Bertino in memory of Sasha  
 Alisa D. Bonnette in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Mia Bracht in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Maxine Brainer in honor of Cutwater Harley & Hannah  
 Brenda Brown in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Michael & Susan Burke  
 Camlin Seadancer PWDs in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Terry & Frank Cardillino in memory of Neocles Calimel  
 Cracker Jack "C.J." for Hemangiosarcoma Research  
 Susan Chase in memory of Sam, much loved pet of Judy Murray  
 Rosanne & Lorri Cherkinsky in honor of everyone who  
 helped in the search to find "Sunny". The list of people  
 would be too numerous! Thank you! Thank you! Thank you!  
 Barb Crowther  
 John & Susan Cucura in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Lori Decheine  
 Deep Peninsula Dog Training Club in memory of  
 "Bela" – Amarinhar's Bela Mira, CDX, NA, NAP, NAJ, RN, WWD  
 Kathy Denote in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Gail & David Diehl  
 Lucia Dudley in honor of Ruth Garcia & her PWDs  
 Lucia Dudley in memory of Sam  
 Amanda Ford in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Verne K. Foster in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Jane Freeman  
 Greg Gilliom  
 Jenn Greene in memory of Sam  
 Bill & Linda Grubessi  
 Bill & Linda Grubessi in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Barbara Gutshall in memory of Bucky  
 Laura Hardman in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Jean Hassebroek in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Terry Herman in honor of the PWD PSFG  
 Jennifer Hirsch  
 Dr. Paul Holman in honor of Osita  
 Linda K. Hunt in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Linda & Krista Hunt in memory of "Radar" CH Neocles  
 Radiar Estrela UDX, WWD, OA, OAP, OAJ, NJP, GROM  
 Carolyn Iraggi in memory of Ashley  
 Carolyn Iraggi in memory of Chiclet & Kara  
 Carolyn Iraggi in memory of Sam  
 Carolyn Iraggi in memory of William Augustine  
 Bea Jennings  
 Thank you Gail!  
 Maria Johansson in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Carter & Colleen Kerk in honor of Olive  
 Karen Lopez in honor of Timber Oaks Sonatina Turner Lopez  
 The Mighty Quinn in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Dixie Matson in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Carol Mattingley & Ann Bowley in memory of Ashley Rubin  
 Carol Mattingley & Ann Bowley in memory of Sam  
 C. Sue Mautz in honor of Zoey, Samantha & Fanny

**DECKHAND (up to \$49)**

Pamela J. Miller  
 Kathryn Monroe in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Diane Moore  
 Norm & Jan Mosher in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Judy Murray  
 Marilu Novy  
 Linda Otey  
 Ana P. Belo O'Brien in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Ann & Peter Paige in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Karen & Walter Paulick  
 Steve & Peggy Perkins in memory of  
 Amarinhar's Bela Mira, CDX, NA, NAP, NAJ, RN, WWD "Bela"  
 Steve & Peggy Perkins in memory of Madeira's Baru of Redwing - Muffie  
 Peggy and Pups in memory of Our buddy, Boomer  
 Merle Piro in memory of C.J. - beloved friend to Jerry & Deb  
 Sandy Pond in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Dan Racht & Elaine Selsberg in memory of Ozzie Starrels Wasserman  
 Candace Riggs in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Debbie Rotenberg  
 Debbie Rubin  
 Ruff Wave PWD's  
 Donna Reif Sack in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Charles & Marge Schreiber in memory of Sam  
 Charles & Marge Schreiber in memory of Sparky  
 Randall & Elizabeth Shannon in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Sheila & Allen Silver/CocoaPort in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Dr. Cindy Tanenbaum Simon  
 Kathleen Skeels in honor of Della - Superdog  
 Kathy Souza in honor of the PWD PSG  
 J.L. Stagner in memory of CH Neocles Realizer D'Brilho  
 Barb Stanek  
 Suzanne Steele in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Art & Martha Stern in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Cindy Thorson  
 Dr. Elizabeth F. Trainor in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Tamara Trostle in memory of Neocles Calimel Cracker Jack  
 Troy & Marybeth (Betsy) Turner in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Lily Wang in honor of Gail Browne-McDonald  
 Janice Watts in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Lisa Wiley in honor of the PWD PSG  
 Kristina Winkler  
 Peggy Wireman  
 Theresa Zorad in honor of the PWD PSG

# In Memory of...

# In Honor of...

Looking for reasons (or excuses) to support the PWD Foundation and health research throughout the year? You can show your support and at the same time acknowledge a human or PWD friend or family member? Send a donation to honor that friend or a memorial donation in the memory of a departed friend. The PWD Foundation will send a nice card embossed with our logo acknowledging your generosity to the person or family you designate.